

Butterflies of Frederick County, Maryland  
A = Accidental, S = Stray, X = Extirpated

Swallowtails (Family Papilionidae)

Swallowtails (Subfamily Papilioninae)

- Pipevine Swallowtail – (*Battus philenor*)
- Zebra Swallowtail – (*Eurytides marcellus*)
- Black Swallowtail – (*Papilio polyxenes*)
- Giant Swallowtail – (*Papilio cresphontes*)
- Eastern Tiger Swallowtail – (*Papilio glaucus*)
- Spicebush Swallowtail – (*Papilio troilus*)
- Appalachian Tiger Swallowtail – (*Papilio appalachiensis*)

Whites and Sulphurs (Family Pieridae)

Whites (Subfamily Pierinae)

- Checkered White – (*Pontia protodice*)
- West Virginia White – (*Pieris virginianensis*)
- Cabbage White – (*Pieris rapae*)
- Falcate Orange-tip – (*Anthocharis midea*)

Sulphurs (Subfamily Coliadinae)

- Clouded Sulphur – (*Colias philodice*)
- Orange Sulphur – (*Colias eurytheme*)
- Cloudless Sulphur – (*Phoebis sennae*)
- Little Yellow – (*Pyrisitia lisa*)
- Sleepy Orange – (*Abaeis nicippe*)

Gossamer-wing Butterflies (Family Lycaenidae)

Harvesters (Subfamily Miletinae)

- Harvester – (*Feniseca tarquinius*)

Coppers (Subfamily Lycaeninae)

- American Copper – (*Lycaena phlaeas*)
- Bronze Copper – (*Lycaena hyllus*)

Hairstreaks (Subfamily Theclinae)

- Coral Hairstreak – (*Satyrion titus*)
- Edwards' Hairstreak – (*Satyrion edwardsii*)
- Banded Hairstreak – (*Satyrion calanus*)
- Striped Hairstreak – (*Satyrion liparops*)
- Brown Elfin – (*Callophrys [Incisalia] augustinus*)
- Henry's Elfin – (*Callophrys [Incisalia] henrici*)
- Eastern Pine Elfin – (*Callophrys niphon*)
- Juniper Hairstreak – (*Callophrys [Mitoura] gryneus*)
- White M Hairstreak – (*Parrhasius m-album*)
- Gray Hairstreak – (*Strymon melinus*)
- Red-banded Hairstreak – (*Calycopis cecrops*)

Blues (Subfamily Polyommattinae)

- Eastern Tailed-Blue – (*Cupido comyntas*)
- Spring Azure – (*Celastrina "ladon"*)
- Summer Azure – (*Celastrina neglecta*)
- Appalachian Azure – (*Celastrina neglecta-major*)

Brush-footed Butterflies (Family Nymphalidae)

Snouts (Subfamily Libytheinae)

- American Snout – (*Libytheana carinenta*)

Heliconians and Fritillaries (Subfamily Heliconiinae)

- Gulf Fritillary – (*Agraulis vanillae*) - S
- Variegated Fritillary – (*Euptoieta claudia*)
- Great Spangled Fritillary – (*Speyeria cybele*)
- Aphrodite Fritillary – (*Speyeria aphrodite*)
- Regal Fritillary – (*Speyeria idalia*) - X
- Silver-bordered Fritillary – (*Boloria selene*) - X
- Meadow Fritillary – (*Boloria bellona*)

True Brush-foots (Subfamily Nymphalinae)

- Silvery Checkerspot – (*Chlosyne nycteis*)
- Pearl Crescent – (*Phyciodes tharos*)
- Baltimore – (*Euphydryas phaeton*)
- Question Mark – (*Polygonia interrogationis*)
- Eastern Comma – (*Polygonia comma*)
- Mourning Cloak – (*Nymphalis antiopa*)
- American Lady – (*Vanessa virginiensis*)
- Painted Lady – (*Vanessa cardui*)
- Red Admiral – (*Vanessa atalanta*)
- Common Buckeye – (*Junonia coenia*)

Admirals and Relatives (Subfamily Limenitidinae)

- Red-spotted Purple – (*Limenitis arthemis astyanax*)
- White Admiral – (*Limenitis arthemis arthemis* (white-banded))
- Viceroy – (*Limenitis archippus*)

Emperors (Subfamily Apaturinae)

- Hackberry Emperor – (*Asterocampa celtis*)
- Tawny Emperor – (*Asterocampa clyton*)

Satyrs (Subfamily Satyrinae)

- Northern Pearly Eye – (*Enodia anthedon*)
- Appalachian Brown – (*Satyrodes appalachia*)
- Little Wood Satyr – (*Megisto cymela*)
- Common Wood Nymph – (*Cercyonis pegala*)

Monarchs (Subfamily Danainae)

- Monarch – (*Danaus plexippus*)

Skippers (Family Hesperidae)

Spread-wing Skippers (Subfamily Pyrginae)

- Silver-spotted Skipper – (*Epargyreus clarus*)
- Long-tailed Skipper – (*Urbanus proteus*)
- Hoary Edge – (*Achalarus lyciades*)
- Northern Cloudywing – (*Thorybes pylades*)
- Hayhurst's Scallopwing – (*Staphylus hayhurstii*)
- Dreamy Duskywing – (*Erynnis icelus*)
- Juvenal's Duskywing – (*Erynnis juvenalis*)
- Horace's Duskywing – (*Erynnis horatius*)
- Wild Indigo Duskywing – (*Erynnis baptisiae*)
- Common Checkered-Skipper – (*Pyrgus communis*)
- Common Sootywing – (*Pholisora catullus*)

Grass Skippers (Subfamily Hesperinae)

- Swarthy Skipper – (*Nastra lherminier*)
- Clouded Skipper – (*Lerema accius*)
- Least Skipper – (*Ancyloxypha numitor*)
- European Skipper – (*Thymelicus lineola*)
- Fiery Skipper – (*Hylephila phyleus*)
- Indian Skipper – (*Hesperia sassacus*)
- Peck's Skipper – (*Polites peckius* (=coras))
- Tawny-edged Skipper – (*Polites themistocles*)
- Crossline Skipper – (*Polites origenes*)
- Northern Broken-Dash – (*Wallengrenia egeremet*)
- Little Glassywing – (*Pompeius verna*)
- Sachem – (*Atalopedes campestris*)
- Delaware Skipper – (*Anatrytone logan* (=delaware))
- Mulberry Wing – (*Poanes massasoit*)
- Hobomok Skipper – (*Poanes hobomok*)
- Zabulon Skipper – (*Poanes zabulon*)
- Black Dash – (*Euphyes conspicua*)
- Two-spotted Skipper – (*Euphyes bimaculata*) - X
- Dun Skipper – (*Euphyes vestris* (=ruricola))
- Pepper and Salt Skipper – (*Amblyscirtes hegon* (=samoset))
- Common Roadside-Skipper – (*Amblyscirtes vialis*)
- Ocola Skipper – (*Panoquina ocola*)