

Butterflies of Caroline County, Maryland  
A = Accidental, S = Stray, X = Extirpated

Swallowtails (Family Papilionidae)

Swallowtails (Subfamily Papilioninae)

- Zebra Swallowtail – (*Eurytides marcellus*)
- Black Swallowtail – (*Papilio polyxenes*)
- Eastern Tiger Swallowtail – (*Papilio glaucus*)
- Spicebush Swallowtail – (*Papilio troilus*)
- Palamedes Swallowtail – (*Papilio palamedes*) – **S**

Whites and Sulphurs (Family Pieridae)

Whites (Subfamily Pierinae)

- Checkered White – (*Pontia protodice*)
- Cabbage White – (*Pieris rapae*)
- Falcate Orange-tip – (*Anthocharis midea*)

Sulphurs (Subfamily Coliadinae)

- Clouded Sulphur – (*Colias philodice*)
- Orange Sulphur – (*Colias eurytheme*)
- Southern Dogface – (*Zerene cesonia*) – **S**
- Cloudless Sulphur – (*Phoebis sennae*)
- Little Yellow – (*Pyrisitia lisa*)
- Sleepy Orange – (*Abaeis nicippe*)

Gossamer-wing Butterflies (Family Lycaenidae)

Coppers (Subfamily Lycaeninae)

- American Copper – (*Lycaena phlaeas*)
- Bronze Copper – (*Lycaena hylus*)

Hairstreaks (Subfamily Theclinae)

- Great Purple Hairstreak – (*Atlides halesus*)
- Banded Hairstreak – (*Satyrus calanus*)
- Striped Hairstreak – (*Satyrus liparops*)
- Brown Elfin – (*Callophrys [Incisalia] augustinus*)
- Frosted Elfin – (*Callophrys [Incisalia] irus*)
- Henry's Elfin – (*Callophrys [Incisalia] henrici*)
- Eastern Pine Elfin – (*Callophrys [Incisalia] niphon*)
- Juniper Hairstreak – (*Callophrys [Mitoura] gryneus*)
- White M Hairstreak – (*Parrhasius m-album*)
- Gray Hairstreak – (*Strymon melinus*)
- Red-banded Hairstreak – (*Calycopis cecrops*)

Blues (Subfamily Polyommatae)

- Eastern Tailed-Blue – (*Cupido comyntas*)
- Spring Azure – (*Celastrina "ladon"*)
- Summer Azure – (*Celastrina neglecta*)
- American Holly Azure – (*Celastrina idella*)

Brush-footed Butterflies (Family Nymphalidae)

Snouts (Subfamily Libytheinae)

- American Snout – (*Libytheana carinenta*)

Heliconians and Fritillaries (Subfamily Heliconiinae)

- Variegated Fritillary – (*Euptoieta claudia*)
- Great Spangled Fritillary – (*Speyeria cybele*)

True Brush-foots (Subfamily Nymphalinae)

- Pearl Crescent – (*Phyciodes tharos*)
- Question Mark – (*Polygonia interrogationis*)
- Eastern Comma – (*Polygonia comma*)
- Mourning Cloak – (*Nymphalis antiopa*)
- American Lady – (*Vanessa virginiensis*)
- Painted Lady – (*Vanessa cardui*)
- Red Admiral – (*Vanessa atalanta*)
- Common Buckeye – (*Junonia coenia*)

Admirals and Relatives (Subfamily Limenitidinae)

- Red-spotted Purple – (*Limenitis arthemis astyanax*)
- Viceroy – (*Limenitis archippus*)

Emperors (Subfamily Apaturinae)

- Hackberry Emperor – (*Asterocampa celtis*)
- Tawny Emperor – (*Asterocampa clyton*)

Satyrus (Subfamily Satyrinae)

- Appalachian Brown – (*Satyroides appalachia*)
- Little Wood Satyr – (*Megisto cymela*)
- Common Wood Nymph – (*Cercyonis pegala*)

Monarchs (Subfamily Danainae)

- Monarch – (*Danaus plexippus*)

Skippers (Family Hesperidae)

Spread-wing Skippers (Subfamily Pyrginae)

- Silver-spotted Skipper – (*Epargyreus clarus*)
- Hayhurst's Scallopwing – (*Staphylus hayhurstii*)
- Juvenal's Duskywing – (*Erynnis juvenalis*)
- Horace's Duskywing – (*Erynnis horatius*)
- Wild Indigo Duskywing – (*Erynnis baptisiae*)
- Common Checkered-Skipper – (*Pyrgus communis*)
- Common Sootywing – (*Pholisora catullus*)

Grass Skippers (Subfamily Hesperinae)

- Least Skipper – (*Ancyloxypha numitor*)
- Fiery Skipper – (*Hylephila phyleus*)
- Peck's Skipper – (*Polites peckius (=coras)*)
- Crossline Skipper – (*Polites origenes*)
- Southern Broken-Dash – (*Wallengrenia otho*)
- Northern Broken-Dash – (*Wallengrenia egeremet*)
- Little Glassywing – (*Pompeius verna*)
- Sachem – (*Atalopedes campestris*)
- Zabolon Skipper – (*Poanes zabolon*)
- Aaron's Skipper – (*Poanes aaroni*)
- Broad-winged Skipper – (*Poanes viator*)
- Dion Skipper – (*Euphyes dion*)
- Dun Skipper – (*Euphyes vestris (=ruricola)*)
- Dusted Skipper – (*Atrytonopsis hianna*)
- Brazilian Skipper – (*Calpodus ethlius*) – **S**